

授業科目名： 現代東アジア特論（中国） Contemporary East Asia (China)		担当教員名： カポゴ、李佳 Ka Po Ng, Jia Li	
選択/必修： 選択 Elective	単位数： 2	セメスター： 2 前 2 Spring	開講言語： English
<p>○授業の到達目標及びテーマ (Objectives and topics)</p> <p>Assuming that students have acquired background knowledge about China, this course aims to deepen their understanding of the development in contemporary China with special reference to the pressing and emerging issues today.</p> <p>Secondary, but not of marginal importance, objectives are to sharpen students' analytical skills and to conduct in-depth and informed discussion on China affairs in English.</p> <p>On completion of this course, students should be able to explain the causes, content, and significance of the major issues confronting China, to conduct policy analysis of the issues covered, and to further develop their own research agendas about contemporary China.</p>			
<p>○授業の概要 (Contents)</p> <p>This is an advanced China Studies course. It is a co-taught course offered by two instructors. This first part of the course will mainly focus on political issues, while the second part of the course will focus on economic issues. Although it covers a wide area of interests, such as the economy, society, politics, military affairs, and institutional building, they are organised on policy issue basis. This course combines historical/descriptive survey with conceptual, analytical methods.</p> <p>○授業の方法 (Teaching Styles)</p> <p>This course would combine both lecturing and interactive approaches to conduct classes. Students are expected to actively participate in discussions and undertake proactive research.</p> <p>This course will be offered in English. Students are expected to complete all course work in English.</p>			
<p>○授業計画 (Plan: Co-teaching class/15 times)</p> <p>1st week: Introduction and Brainstorming This week will give students overview of the course and will raise their awareness of selected issues in contemporary China.</p> <p>2nd week: The Resilience of the Chinese Communist Regime This week will focus on the ways the Chinese Communist Party holds on to power in terms of ideological adaptation; leadership succession reforms; and organisational control.</p> <p>1) Ng, K. P. (2006) Critical Developments in Chinese Politics. In Critical Issues in</p>			

Contemporary China, ed. Czeslaw Tubilewicz. London & New York: Routledge, pp. 20-44.

- 2) Shambaugh, D. (2008) *China's Communist Party: Atrophy and Adaptation*. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press. Chapters 6-7.

3rd week: The Challenges to the Chinese Communist Regime

Having reviewed how the Chinese Communist Party manages to preserve and safeguard its rule, this week will focus on the challenges, especially corruption; the role of the internet in public opinion making, and separatism.

- 1) Li, C. (2012) *The End of the CCP's Resilient Authoritarianism? A Tripartite Assessment of Shifting Power in China*. *The China Quarterly* Vol. 211: 595-623.

4th week: The Armed Forces in Politics

This week will study the composition of Chinese armed forces and their relations with the civilian government (civil-military relations). We are particularly interested in the role of the armed forces as the ultimate guarantor of Chinese Communist Party rule through controlling social unrest and countering terrorism.

- 1) Tanner, H. M. (2010) *The People's Liberation Army and China's Internal Security Challenges*. In *The PLA At Home and Abroad: Assessing the Operational Capabilities of China's Military*, eds. Roy Kamphausen, David Lai and Andrew Scobell. Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, US Army War College, pp. 237-293.

5th week: The Armed Forces in Politics

This week will examine the expanding missions of the Chinese military. It has gone beyond its traditional role as a security force to take up so-called 'military operations other than war.' At the same time, it is increasingly important as a foreign policy instrument.

- 1) Nathan, A. J. and A. Scobell. (2012) *China's Search for Security*. New York: Columbia University Press. Chapter 2.

6th week: The Dynamics of Chinese Foreign Policy

This week will discuss the factors that shape China's foreign policy as well as the fundamental concepts that guide its formulation.

- 1) Nathan, A. J. and A. Scobell. (2012) *China's Search for Security*. New York: Columbia University Press. Chapter 1.
- 2) Zhu, L. (2010) *China's Foreign Policy Debates*. *Chaillot Papers* (Institute for Strategic Studies, EU), September.

7th week: The Foreign Policy: Assertiveness and International Integration

There have been a lot of debates on China's foreign policy posture in recent years. This week will address the issues of allegedly Chinese assertiveness and the perception of increasing Chinese integration into the international society.

- 1) Hachigian, N., W. Chen and C. Beddor. (2009) *China's New Engagement in the International System: In the Ring, But Punching Below Its Weight*. Washington, D.C.: Center for American Progress.

- 2) Johnston, A. (2013) How New and Assertive Is China's New Assertiveness? *International Security* Vol. 37 (4): 7-48.
- 3) Swaine, M. D. (2010) Perceptions of an Assertive China. *China Leadership Monitor* Vol. 32: 1-19.

8th week-9th week: China's Modern Economic Growth in a Long-term Historical Perspective
 These two weeks will examine China's economic growth from a historical perspective. We will address the topic in the context of neoclassical growth theory and high level equilibrium trap. In addition, we will also discuss the debates of 'East-Asian Miracle' and its relevance to China's post-1978 economic growth.

- 1) Naughton, B. J. (2006) *The Chinese Economy: Transitions and Growth*. The MIT Press, Introduction, chapter 3-4.
- 2) Lin, J. Y. (1995) The Needham Puzzle: Why the Industrial Revolution Did Not Originate in China. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* Vol. 43(2), 269-292.
- 3) Hall, R. and C. Jones (1999) Why Do Some Countries Produce So Much More Output per Worker than Others? *Quarterly Journal of Economics* Vol. 114: 83-116.
- 4) Krugman, P. (1994) The Myth of Asia's Miracle. *Foreign Affairs* Vol. 73: 62-78.
- 5) Bosworth, B. and S. M. Collins (2008) Accounting for Growth: Comparing China and India. *Journal of Economic Perspectives* Vol. 22(1): 45-66.

10th week: Economic Transition, Institutional Building and Economic Growth

Having reviewed the history of China's economic growth, this week will focus on the regime transition and institutional building. Especially, we will address the relationships between central and local governments from the perspective of fiscal system.

- 1) Brandt, L. and T. G. Rawski (2008) *China's Great Economic Transformation*. Cambridge University Press, chapter 10.
- 2) Lau, L., Y. Qian and G. Roland (2000) Reform without Losers: An Interpretation of China's Dual-Track Approach to Reforms. *Journal of Political Economy* Vol. 108 (1): 121-143.
- 3) Jin, H., Y. Qian, and B. Weingast (2005) Regional Decentralization and Fiscal Incentives: Federalism, Chinese Style. *Journal of Public Economics* Vol. 2005, 89(9-10): 1719-1742.

11th week: Trade, FDI and Economic Growth

This week will discuss the debates of export-oriented industrialization in the context of Chinese economy.

- 1) Naughton, B. J. (2006) *The Chinese Economy: Transitions and Growth*. The MIT Press, chapter 16-17.
- 2) Lucas, R. E. (1990) Why Doesn't Capital Flow from Rich to Poor Countries? *American Economic Review* Vol. 80: 92-96.
- 3) Whalley, J. and X. Xin (2006) China's FDI and Non-FDI Economies and the Sustainability of Future High Chinese Growth. NBER Working Papers 12249, National Bureau of Economic Research.

12th week: Inequality and Economic Growth

This week will discuss the changes of income disparity after 1978. We will give an emphasis

on the labor market dynamics.

- 1) Naughton, B. J. (2006) *The Chinese Economy: Transitions and Growth*. The MIT Press, chapter 9.
- 2) Barro, R. J. and X. Sala-i-Martin (1992) *Convergence*. *Journal of Political Economy* Vol. 100: 223-251.
- 3) Kanbur, R. and X. Zhang (2005) *Fifty Years of Regional Inequality in China: a Journey through Central Planning, Reform, and Openness*. *Review of Development Economics* Vol. 9(1): 87-106.

13th week: Demographic Changes and Economic Growth

This week will discuss whether China has passed Lewis turning point, in comparison to Japanese experiences. It will also address the recent changes of one-child policy.

- 1) Brandt, L. and T. G. Rawski (2008) *China's Great Economic Transformation*. Cambridge University Press, chapter 5.
- 2) Lewis, A. (1954) *Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labour*. *The Manchester School* Vol. 28 (2): 139-191.
- 3) Cai, F. (2010) *Demographic Transition, Demographic Dividend, and Lewis Turning Point in China*. *China Economic Journal* Vol. 3 Issue 2: 107-119.
- 4) Minami, R., and Ma, X. (2010) *The Lewis turning point of Chinese economy: Comparison with Japanese experience*. *China Economic Journal* Vol. 3 (2): 163-179.

14th week: Environmental Issues and Economic Growth

Among various environmental issues, this week will focus on energy consumption and air pollution issue, as well as water shortage and its possible impact on agricultural production.

- 1) Brandt, L. and T. G. Rawski (2008) *China's Great Economic Transformation*. Cambridge University Press, chapter 8.
- 2) Akkemik, K. A., K. Göksal and J. Li (2012) *Energy Consumption and Income in Chinese Provinces: Heterogeneous Panel Causality Analysis*. *Applied Energy* Vol. (99): 445-454.
- 3) Zheng, SQ and M. E. Kahn (2013) *Understanding China's Urban Pollution Dynamics*. *Journal of Economic Literature* Vol. 51(3): 731-772.

15th week: wrap-up

○テキスト (Textbook)

This course will not use any specific textbook. Required readings will be presented in each week (cf. course plan)

○参考書・参考資料等 (Course Reference)

To be presented in each week (cf. course plan)

○学生に対する評価 (Course Evaluation)

Participation to class discussion : 30%

Presentations : 30%

Report : 40%

