

シラバス (様式)

授業科目名： 地域統合論 Regional Integration	選択/必修： 選択 Elective	単位数： 2	Semester： 1 後 1 Fall	担当教員名： 山本吉宣、渡邊松男 YAMAMOTO, Yoshinobu WATANABE, Matsuo
<p>○授業の到達目標及びテーマ</p> <p>地域統合に関して、理論とその発展をおさえ、それをベースとして、地域統合の現実を分析する能力をつける。東アジアを中心的に考えるが、比較地域統合論の視野を取り入れ、ヨーロッパ、アフリカなど他の地域との比較を行う。また、地域統合は、政治、安全保障など経済以外の要因が強く働く。このような複合的な現象として地域統合をとらえる。</p> <p>Goals of the course</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To understand theories of regional integration and the development thereof, and to acquire the ability to analyze the realities of regional integration based on the theories; • To obtain the perspective of comparative study of regional integration. For this, while East Asia is the primary concern of the course, other regions, e.g. Europe and Africa, are also included in the scope as the comparers. • To understand that the process of regional integration is a complex phenomenon which is strongly affected by non-economic factors such as politics and security. 				
<p>○授業の概要</p> <p>地域統合を理論と実証の二つの面で、総合的に把握ができるような構成をとり、授業計画は、そのような目的を達成するために、順次行う流れに従う。各授業は、その授業に割り当てられたテーマについて簡単なレジメが用意され、それに沿って教員が講義をし、そのあと学生との間の討論を行う。また、テーマによっては、学生に分析的な作業を伴った授業を行う。最後に、期末レポートを書く。</p> <p>授業は英語で行う。</p> <p>Overview</p> <p>The course is designed to comprehensively understand the regional integration in terms of theoretical and empirical aspects. In each session, a concise resume is prepared for the session theme, followed by lecture and discussion based on the resume. Some sessions may involve analytical tasks to students. Term paper is submitted in the end of the semester.</p>				

○授業計画

第1回 (テーマ) 授業内容の紹介 (山本、渡邊)

(本授業の目的) 授業の目的、内容等を紹介し、また受講生の志向を確認する。

(リーディングアサインメント)

1st session Introduction to the course (Yamamoto, Watanabe)

We will introduce the basic objectives and outline of the course. We also discuss the basic preferences, and orientations, of the students.

第2回 地域統合の国際政治学における位置づけ (山本)

地域統合論は、1950年代に出てきた概念であるが、地域統合論が国際政治学上、理論的また実証的にどのように位置づけられるかを検討する。

2nd session Context of regional integration in international politics (Yamamoto)

The theory of regional integration goes back to the 1950s both in economics and political science. We will discuss such concept from international political perspective both in theory and reality.

Joseph Nye, *Peace in Parts*, 1971

Fawcett, et al *Regionalism in World Politics*, chapters 1 and 2.

第3回 地域統合の構造 (経済、社会、安全保障、政治) (山本) 地域統合の全体像を、地域的な国家間協力の形態とし、協力についての理論とともに、経済、社会、安全保障、政治の各分野における協力とその進化、そして各分野における地域協力の相互作用、そして全体の形態を考察する。

Yoshinobu Yamamoto, "Asia and Regional Integration Theory: Between a Regional Complex and a Regional Society," in Satoshi Amako, et al eds., *Regional Integration in East Asia*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2013, chapter 1.

第4回 地域統合の展開と地域統合の理論 (山本)

地域統合の展開は、4つの波をともなって現れた。それらの波に応じて、地域統合論の内容も異なるものに展開してきた。それを具体的に論ずる。

T. Carpenter, "A Historical Perspective on Regionalism," in R. Baldwin and P. Low, eds., *Multilateralizing Regionalism*, Cambridge University Press, 2009, 13-27.

3rd and 4th sessions (Yamamoto)

The development of regional integration in reality and changes in theories of regional integration.

The regional integration has experienced four large waves since the 1950s to now. And, theories of regional integration has changed accordingly. We try to clarify the dynamic relations between reality and theory regarding regional integration.

T. Carpenter, "A Historical Perspective on Regionalism," in R. Baldwin and P. Low, eds., *Multilateralizing Regionalism*, Cambridge University Press, 2009, 13-27.

第5回 地域安全保障複合体論 (山本) 地域を政治、安全保障の観点から考察する。地域統合論においては、50年代から60年代にかけては、地域の政治統合が論じられていたが、近年

では、安全保障複合論、また多元的安全保障共同体論が盛んである。この授業においては、とくに多元的安全保障共同体論について、詳しい検討を行う。

Barry Buzan and Ole Waever, *Regions and Powers*, Cambridge University Press, 2003, chapter 1.

Emmanuel Adler and Michael Barnett, eds., *Security Communities*, 1998, chapter 1.

5th session (Yamamoto) Regional security complex.

We will discuss security aspects of regions and its relation to regional integration. We deal with such concepts as regional security complex and pluralistic security community.

Barry Buzan and Ole Waever, *Regions and Powers*, Cambridge University Press, 2003, chapter 1.

Emmanuel Adler and Michael Barnett, eds., *Security Communities*, 1998, chapter 1.

第6回 比較地域統合論（主として、政治、安全保障から）（山本）

地域、地域統合を比較する場合の理論と実証を主として政治面からとりあつかう。地域における各国の政治のあり方、また政策の優先順位が地域のあり方をいかに規定するかも取り上げられる。

Fawcett, *Regionalism in World Politics*, passim

Etel Solingen, *Regional Orders at Century's Dawn*, Princeton University Press, 1998, Introduction.

Etel Solingen, *Comparative Regionalism: Economics and Security*, (forthcoming)

6th session (Yamamoto) Comparative regional integration.

Levels and ways of regional integration differ depending individual regions. We try to compare different regions from the perspective of regional integration and to delineate what the basic causes are that bring up these differences.

Fawcett, *Regionalism in World Politics*, passim
Etel Solingen, *Regional Orders at Century's Dawn*, Princeton University Press, 1998, Introduction.

Etel Solingen, *Comparative Regionalism: Economics and Security*, (forthcoming)

第7回 アジア太平洋/東アジア（山本） アジア太平洋/東アジアにおける地域統合の歴史的な展開、地域における国家間の対立と協力などが取り扱われる。また、アジア太平洋地域における、地域統合間の競争とその政治的な含意が検討される。

Yoshinobu Yamamoto, "Asia and Regional Integration," op.cit.

K. He, *Institutional Balancing in the Asia Pacific: Economic Interdependence and China's Rise*. London: Routledge, 2009.

7th session (Yamamoto) Regional integration in Asia-Pacific

We will examine historical development of the region and varied attempts to further regional economic integration in Asia-Pacific and East Asia.

Yoshinobu Yamamoto, "Asia and Regional Integration," op.cit.

K. He, *Institutional Balancing in the Asia Pacific: Economic Interdependence and China's Rise*. London: Routledge, 2009.

第8回 中国の台頭とアジア太平洋の地域統合（山本）
中国の台頭とそれが、地域全体、また東アジアの地域統合にどのような影響を与えるかを

検討する。

Yoshinobu Yamamoto, "The International Political Process of Power Transition and Japan's Security," 2014

Steve Chan, Looking for Balance, Stanford University Press, 2012, Introduction

8th session (Yamamoto) Rise of China and regional integration in Asia-Pacific

We will discuss the political implications of the rise of China on regional integration in East Asia and Asia-Pacific.

Yoshinobu Yamamoto, "The International Political Process of Power Transition and Japan's Security," 2014

Steve Chan, Looking for Balance, Stanford University Press, 2012, Introduction

第9回 地域統合の経済的合理性：静学的厚生と動態効果（渡邊） 地域統合の形態（特惠貿易協定、自由貿易協定、関税同盟、共通市場、通貨統合、政治統合）

を俯瞰する。そのうえで伝統的な関税同盟理論による貿易創出と貿易転換による経済統合の（静学的）厚生と、新地域主義で企図された動態効果を紹介し、次回以降の諸課題を分析するための枠組みを提示する。

Miroslav N. Jovanović (2006) 'Customs Unions', in Miroslav N. Jovanović, "The economics of international integration," Cheltenham: E. Elgar, pp.28-155.

9th session (Watanabe hereafter) Economic rationale of regional integration: Static and dynamic effects.

This session first overviews the types of regional integration: preferential trade agreement, free trade agreement, customs union, common market, monetary union, and political union. Subsequently introduces the static welfare effects based on the traditional customs union theory, and provides the analytical framework for the following sessions.

Miroslav N. Jovanović (2006) 'Customs Unions', in Miroslav N. Jovanović, "The economics of international integration," Cheltenham: E. Elgar, pp.28-155.

第10回 新地域主義とグローバル化

1990年代初頭以降現在にいたるまで、欧州、北米だけでなくアフリカを含む途上国地域においても地域統合スキームの設立が活発化した。なぜ1960/70年代の伝統的地域主義は衰退し、そして20年以上を経て再活性化したのか。本講ではこの「新」地域主義の経緯と前回でみた動態効果を、世界経済のグローバル化の進展と併せて論じる。

Raquel Fernandez and Jonathan Portes. (1998). Returns to Regionalism: An Analysis of Nontraditional Gains from Regional Trade Agreements, "World Bank Economic Review," 12(2), pp.197-220.

Maurice Schiff and L. Alan Winters. (2003). 'Stimulating Investment,' in Maurice Schiff and L. Alan Winters, "Regional Integration and Development," Washington, D.C.: World Bank, pp.101-122.

10th session New regionalism and globalization

The beginning of the 1990s afterwards saw the resurgence of regional integration in Europe and north America as well as developing regions including Africa. Why did the 'traditional' regionalism in the 1960/70s receded and resurged after 20 years. This session discusses the trajectory of the *new regionalism* and its dynamic effects within the context of globalising world economy.

Raquel Fernandez and Jonathan Portes. (1998). Returns to Regionalism: An Analysis of Nontraditional Gains from Regional Trade Agreements, "World Bank Economic Review," 12(2), pp.197-220.

Maurice Schiff and L. Alan Winters. (2003). 'Stimulating Investment,' in Maurice Schiff and L. Alan Winters, "Regional Integration and Development," Washington, D.C.: World Bank, pp.101-122.

第11回 多国間の貿易自由化 (GATT/WTO) と地域主義

新地域主義の勃興を、GATT/WTOの多国間貿易自由化プロセスの変遷から論じる。特に米国の貿易自由化政策の転換やWTOの意思決定システム、途上国と先進国間の利害対立に注目する。

Jagdish Bhagwati. (1993). 'Regionalism and multilateralism: an overview,' in Jaime De Melo and Arvind Panagariya (eds), "New Dimensions in Regional Integration," New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 22-51.

Jeffrey J. Schott. (2011). 'The Future of the Multilateral Trading System in a Multipolar World,' in Ulrich Volz (ed) "Regional Integration, Economic Development And Global Governance," Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp.103-123.

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. (1947). Article XXIV, Ad Article XXIV and its updates, including the 1994 "Understanding".

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. (1979). Decision of 28 November 1979 (L/4903) -- so called Enabling Clause for developing countries.

General Agreement on Trade in Services. (1994). Article V.

World Trade Organization. (2011). "World Trade Report 2011 - The WTO and preferential trade agreements: From co-existence to coherence," Geneva: WTO.

11th session Multilateral trade liberalisation (GATT/WTO) and regionalism

The rise of new regionalism is discussed in the context of the history of multilateral trade liberalization process with particular reference to the US trade policy, the decision-making system of the World Trade Organisation and the conflicting interests between developing and developed economies.

Jagdish Bhagwati. (1993). 'Regionalism and multilateralism: an overview,' in Jaime De Melo and Arvind Panagariya (eds), "New Dimensions in Regional Integration," New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 22-51.

Jeffrey J. Schott. (2011). 'The Future of the Multilateral Trading System in a Multipolar World,' in Ulrich Volz (ed) "Regional Integration, Economic Development And Global Governance," Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp.103-123.

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. (1947). Article XXIV, Ad Article XXIV and its updates, including the 1994 "Understanding".

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. (1979). Decision of 28 November 1979 (L/4903) -- so called Enabling Clause for developing countries.

General Agreement on Trade in Services. (1994). Article V.

World Trade Organization. (2011). "World Trade Report 2011 - The WTO and preferential trade agreements: From co-existence to coherence," Geneva: WTO.

第12回 開発と地域主義

アジア、中南米、アフリカ諸国は、経済開発の方途として、近隣諸国間だけでなく欧州や北米の先進国とも地域統合を積極的に推進している。本講は途上国にとって域内外の投資

と工業化・産業集積を実現する方策としての地域統合を論じる。

Julia Kubny, Florian Molders and Peter Nunnenkamp. (2011). 'Regional integration and FDI in emerging markets,' in Ulrich Volz (ed) "Regional Integration, Economic Development And Global Governance," Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp.172-206.

Maurice Schiff and L. Alan Winters. (2003). 'Growth and Location,' in Maurice Schiff and

L. Alan Winters, "Regional Integration and Development," Washington, D.C.: World Bank, pp.123-145.

Ram Upendra Das. (2011). 'Regional trade-FDI-poverty alleviation linkages -- some analytical and empirical explorations,' in Ulrich Volz (ed) "Regional Integration, Economic Development And Global Governance," Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp.149-171.

12th session Development and regionalism

Asia, Latin America and African countries promote regional integration with developed economies such as Europe and north America as well as with neighbours. This session examines the regional integration as the means of industrialisation and agglomeration through promoting investment for developing countries.

Julia Kubny, Florian Molders and Peter Nunnenkamp. (2011). 'Regional integration and FDI in emerging markets,' in Ulrich Volz (ed) "Regional Integration, Economic Development And Global Governance," Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp.172-206.

Maurice Schiff and L. Alan Winters. (2003). 'Growth and Location,' in Maurice Schiff and Alan Winters, "Regional Integration and Development," Washington, D.C.: World Bank, pp.123-145.

Ram Upendra Das. (2011). 'Regional trade-FDI-poverty alleviation linkages -- some analytical and empirical explorations,' in Ulrich Volz (ed) "Regional Integration, Economic Development And Global Governance," Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp.149-171.

第13回 途上国の地域統合の問題 途上国、特にアフリカの地域統合は、協定の締結や（発効後）の協定内容の実施、および域内

貿易や投資パフォーマンスをみると、構想時の意欲的な内容とはかけ離れたものでことが多い。本講ではアフリカの地域統合が直面する諸課題（歴史的経緯、産業構造や経済規模の制約、加盟国の財政、ガバナンス、重複加盟）を論じる。

Kirkpatrick, C., Richards, G.A. and Watanabe, M. (2000). 'Regionalism: Sub-Saharan Africa and East Asia Compared,' in Lawrence, P. and Thirtle, C. (eds), "Africa and Asia in Comparative Economic Perspective," Palgrave Macmillan, pp.103-127.

Watanabe, M. and Kirkpatrick, C. (2005). 'Regional Trade In Sub-Saharan Africa: An Analysis of East African Trade Cooperation 1970-2001', "Manchester School," 73(2), pp.141-164.

Watanabe, M. (2014). 'Regional Integration in Africa,' in Sakai, H. (ed), "Gendai Kaihatsu Keizaigaku," Kyoto: Minerva.

Wolfe Braude. (2008). "SADC, COMESA AND THE EAC: Conflicting regional and trade agendas," Johannesburg: Institute for Global Dialogue.

13th session The issues in regional integration of developing countries

Provision of regional integration agreement between developing countries, Africa in particular, tends to be less ambitious; implementation of such agreement as well as the performance of trade and investment are generally disappointing, being far from the original intension. This session explores the issues which Africa's regional integration schemes face, e.g. historical context, constraints of economic structure and size, governance and overlapping membership.

Kirkpatrick, C., Richards, G.A. and Watanabe, M. (2000). 'Regionalism: Sub-Saharan Africa and East Asia Compared,' in Lawrence, P. and Thirtle, C. (eds), "Africa and Asia in Comparative Economic Perspective," Palgrave Macmillan, pp.103-127.

Watanabe, M. and Kirkpatrick, C. (2005). 'Regional Trade In Sub-Saharan Africa: An Analysis of East African Trade Cooperation 1970-2001', "Manchester School," 73(2),

pp.141-164.

Watanabe, M. (2014). 'Regional Integration in Africa,' in Sakai, H. (ed), "Gendai Kaihatsu Keizaigaku," Kyoto: Minerva.

Wolfe Braude. (2008). "SADC, COMESA AND THE EAC: Conflicting regional and trade agendas," Johannesburg: Institute for Global Dialogue.

第14回 南北地域統合 欧州連合（EU）は結成以来、拡大および近隣諸国政策、そして
アフリカ・カリブ海・太平洋
諸国（ACP）とは経済連携協定を結んでいる。北米自由貿易協定ではメキシコが加盟国と
なっている。途上国地域にとっての先進国経済との統合には投資の誘致と雇用の拡大が企
図されていることは自明であるが、多国間の自由化プロセスとの比較を補助線にその成果
と含意を検討する。

Alex Warleigh Lack. (2010). 'The EU in Comparative Perspective: Comparing the EU and NAFTA,' in Finn Laursen (ed), "Comparative Regional Integration: Europe and Beyond," Surrey: Ashgate, pp.43-62.

Timothy M. Shaw. (2010). New Regionalisms Post-economic Partnership Agreements: What Prospects for Sustainable Development in Africa and the Caribbean?, in Finn Laursen (ed), "Comparative Regional Integration: Europe and Beyond," Surrey: Ashgate, pp.193-213.

Watanabe, M. (2012). 'The Price of EU Membership: Implications of Stabilisation and Association Agreement to Bosnia and Herzegovina's Policy Reform,' "Journal of International Studies and Regional Development," 3, pp. 33-61.

14th session North-South regional integration

The European Union has been active to have agreement with neighbouring regions and developing economies. Mexico is the member of the North America Free Trade Agreement. This session examines the implications of such north-south integration to developing regions.

Alex Warleigh Lack. (2010). 'The EU in Comparative Perspective: Comparing the EU and NAFTA,' in Finn Laursen (ed), "Comparative Regional Integration: Europe and Beyond," Surrey: Ashgate, pp.43-62.

Timothy M. Shaw. (2010). New Regionalisms Post-economic Partnership Agreements: What Prospects for Sustainable Development in Africa and the Caribbean?, in Finn Laursen (ed), "Comparative Regional Integration: Europe and Beyond," Surrey: Ashgate, pp.193-213.

Watanabe, M. (2012). 'The Price of EU Membership: Implications of Stabilisation and Association Agreement to Bosnia and Herzegovina's Policy Reform,' "Journal of International Studies and Regional Development," 3, pp. 33-61.

第15回 まとめ（山本、渡辺）授業で講ぜられたことをまとめ、将来の研究課題と展望を討論する。

15th session Conclusion

○テキスト

授業各回に、必読文献として表示する。

○参考書・参考資料等

授業各回のレジメに示す。

○学生に対する評価

(1) 期末レポート (2 x 2000 ワード) [70%]

(2) 授業の討論への貢献度 [30%]

Evaluation

- Term paper: 2 x 2000 words [70%]
- Contribution to class discussion [30%]