

シラバス (様式)

<b>授業科目名：</b> 国際開発の政策と政治 Policies and politics in International Development	<b>選択／必修：</b> 選択 Elective	<b>単位数：</b> 2	<b>semester：</b> 2 前 2 Spring	<b>担当教員名：</b> 渡邊松男 WATANABE, Matsuo
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○授業の到達目標及びテーマ 開発の実現に向けての有効な政策オプションを考える能力の醸成を目的とし、今日的な国際開発の課題を論じる。

**Goals of the course**

The course develops the ability to design effective development policies through discussing the contemporary issues in international development.

○授業の概要 本講は、国際開発の歴史的経緯および今日の経済開発のダイナミズムを、政治的側面に留意しながら

論じる。東アジアのいくつかの国は中所得国になりつつあるが、多くは途上国としての問題、そして国内の経済格差を内包する。また近年の国際開発には政治経済社会分野の発展に加え、紛争予防・平和構築など新たな課題が射程となり、国際社会がその解決に取り組んでいる。これら諸アクターが直面する課題や、それに対応する政策の形成過程を理解することは不可欠である。授業ではまず「開発」の概念を整理し本講の射程を示す。第二部では開発プロセスにおける国家の役割について、第二次大戦後に独立した諸国の国造りの経験から、制度・統治のあり方と開発パフォーマンスの関係を論じる。第三部では、後発国が工業化・経済の多様化を果たすうえで政府の積極的な役割をいかに評価するのか、アジア・アフリカの産業政策の試みに焦点をあてて論じる。次に第四部は特にポスト冷戦期に国際開発課題となった紛争と平和構築分野に対する国際社会の取り組みを示し、第五部で第二次大戦後の国際開発と援助レジームの歴史的経緯、およびそれに対する国際政治経済の含意を考察する。

○授業の方法 本講は英語によるゼミナール形式で行われる。受講生は、指定された文献を読み、授業での討議に積極的に参加することを求められる。毎回の授業は、教員から予め指名された受講生が、当該回で指定された文献の概要を発表する（30分程度）。事実関係の質疑応答に続き、教員から補足・コメント、および論点が提示される。受講生はそれに基づいてディスカッションを行い、最後に教員が総括する。なお受講生は、教員とテーマを相談のうえ、英文2000～3000語の期末ペーパーを提出する。

**Overview**

This course discusses trajectory of international development and contemporary issues in economic development and the policies thereof. Some countries in East Asia are becoming middle-income countries, but problems persist as developing countries including income disparities. In addition new issues in the post-Cold War era such as conflict prevention and peace building have been included in the field of development, and the international community is working on them. It is essential to understand the challenges and the processes of development policy making. The first part of the course outlines the concept of "development" and provides the scope of the course. The second part deals with the role of the state in the development process with reference to the relationship between national institution and governance and the development performance with a view of the experience of nation building in the post WW II period. The third part discusses the role of government in the process of industrialisation and economic diversification focusing on industrial policy attempts in Asia and Africa. The fourth part shows the international society's efforts in the conflict and peace-building, and in the fifth part the history of

international development aid regime after the WW II, and the implications of international political economy to it.

This lecture will be held in seminar format. Students will also submit a term paper of 2000 to 3,000 words in English.

○授業計画 **Course Outline**

第1回 講義内容の紹介、評価方法、文献の確認、計画

**第一部 開発の概念形成**

**I. Conceptual Foundation**

**1. Introduction and housekeeping**

第2回 国際開発のパターン 開発とは経済成長か、近代化か、あるいは正義の実現か。開発における政策と政治の役割と

はなにか。本講のテーマを考察するための概念を整理する。

<指定文献>

- Easterly (2001: Ch. 2, 3, 8 & 9).
- Rodrik, D. (2013). *The Past, Present, and Future of Economic Growth*, Global Citizen Foundation Working Paper 1.

<推奨文献>

- Farmer (2005: xi-22).
- Sen, A. (1999). *Development as Freedom*. Oxford University Press.

**2. Pattern of international development**

Is development economic growth, modernisation, or pursue of justice? What are the roles of politics and policies?

**Readings**

- Easterly (2001: Ch. 2, 3, 8 & 9).
- Rodrik, D. (2013). The Past, Present, and Future of Economic Growth, Global Citizen Foundation Working Paper 1.

**Recommended readings**

- Farmer (2005: xi-22).
- Sen, A. (1999). Development as Freedom. Oxford University Press.

第3回 グローバル化と開発

1980年代後半以降加速するグローバル化は、東南アジア諸国の成功の原動力であった。この成功をどのように理解すべきか。またそれ以前の経済政策（例えば輸入代替工業化）はなぜ失敗したのか。サブサハラアフリカ諸国にとって（グローバル化の諸現象の一つである）貿易と投資の拡大はどのような含意があるのか。先進国と途上国の所得は収斂していくのか。

<指定文献>

- Monique Kremer, Peter van Lieshout and Robert Went (2009: Ch. 1 & 2).
- Collier (2007: Ch. 10)

- Williamson, J.G. (197). 'Globalization and Inequality, Past and Present', *World Bank Research Observer*, 12(2): 117-135.

< 推奨文献 >

- Wade, R. (2003). 'What strategies are viable for developing countries today? The World Trade Organization and the shrinking of "development space"', *Review of International Political Economy*, 10(4): 621- 44.
- Stiglitz, J.E. (2003). *Globalization and Its Discontents*, W.W. Norton.

### 3. Globalisation and development

The accelerating globalisation process in the 1980s afterwards has been the source of success in the East Asian economies. How can the success be accounted for? Why did the past economic policies (e.g. import substitution industrialisation) fail? What are the implications of expanding trade and investment (phenomena of globalisation) to Sub-Saharan Africa? Do the incomes of developed and developing economies converge?

#### Readings

- Monique Kremer, Peter van Lieshout and Robert Went (2009: Ch. 1 & 2).
- Collier (2007: Ch. 10)
- Williamson, J.G. (197). 'Globalization and Inequality, Past and Present', World Bank Research Observer, 12(2): 117-135.

#### Recommended readings

- Wade, R. (2003). 'What strategies are viable for developing countries today? The World Trade Organization and the shrinking of "development space', Review of International Political Economy, 10(4): 621- 44.
- Stiglitz, J.E. (2003). Globalization and Its Discontents, W.W. Norton.

## 第二部 国家と開発

第 4 回 国家建設と開発 途上国の開発において国家はいかなる役割を果たすのか。第二次大戦後独立したアジア・ア

フリカ諸国にとって、政治制度をはじめとする国造りとはどのようなプロセスであったのか、またどのような課題に直面しその結果はいかがであったのか。

< 指定文献 >

- Krueger, A.O. (1990). 'Government Failures in Development', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 4(3): 9-23.
- Goldsmith, A. (1999). 'Africa's Overgrown State Reconsidered: Bureaucracy and Economic Growth', *World Politics*, 51(4): 520-546.
- Easterly (2001: Ch. 11)

< 推奨文献 >

- Collier (2007: Ch. 5 & 6)
- Herbst, J. (2000). *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*, Princeton University Press, Ch. 1 & 8.
- De Waal, A. (2009). *Fixing the Political Marketplace: How can we make peace without functioning state institutions?*, Christen Michelsen Lecture, October 15.
- Fukuyama, F. (2004). 'The Imperative of State-Building', *Journal of Democracy*, 15(2): 17-31.

## II. State and Development

### 4. State building and development

What role does the state play in the development? For Asia and African countries which were independent after the WW II, what kind of process was the nation-building processes including political institution, *inter alia*? What challenges did they face and

what were the results?

### Readings

- Krueger, A.O. (1990). 'Government Failures in Development', Journal of Economic Perspectives, 4(3): 9-23.
- Goldsmith, A. (1999). 'Africa's Overgrown State Reconsidered: Bureaucracy and Economic Growth', World Politics, 51(4): 520-546.
- Easterly (2001: Ch. 11)

### Recommended readings

- Collier (2007: Ch. 5 & 6)
- Herbst, J. (2000). States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control, Princeton University Press, Ch. 1 & 8.
- De Waal, A. (2009). Fixing the Political Marketplace: How can we make peace without functioning state institutions?, Christen Michelsen Lecture, October 15.
- Fukuyama, F. (2004). 'The Imperative of State-Building', Journal of Democracy, 15(2): 17-31.

第5回 開発と国の制度 長期の開発を実現するうえで各国の「制度」は決定的な影響を及ぼしうるとの言説を、1980

年代の「ワシントンコンセンサス」と政府の役割を併せて検討する。

<指定文献>

- Acemoglu and Robinson (2012: Ch. 3 & 11).
- Rodrik, D. (2004). *Getting Institutions Right*, Harvard University, April.
- Pande, R. and C. Udry. (2005). 'Institutions and Development: A View from Below', in R. Blundell, W. Newey, and T. Persson (ads), *The Proceedings of the 9th World Congress of the Econometric Society*, Cambridge University Press.

<推奨文献>

- Moore, B. (1966/1993). *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*, Beacon Press.

## **5. National institution and development**

This class examines the discourse that each nation's institutions could play critical roles in realising long term development with reference to the so-called Washington Consensus in the 1980s and the roles of state.

### Readings

- Acemoglu and Robinson (2012: Ch. 3 & 11).
- Rodrik, D. (2004). Getting Institutions Right, Harvard University, April.
- Pande, R. and C. Udry. (2005). 'Institutions and Development: A View from Below', in R. Blundell, W. Newey, and T. Persson (ads), The Proceedings of the 9th World Congress of the Econometric Society, Cambridge University Press.

### Recommended readings

- Moore, B. (1966/1993). Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World, Beacon Press.

第6回 民主化・ガバナンス

民主化と経済パフォーマンスの関係については、相反する言説が存在する。東南アジア諸国や中国の経験から、民主化と経済成長はトレードオフの関係にあるのだろうか。あるいは所得レベルによって、開発を達成するうえで望ましい政治制度や統治のあり方は異なるの

か。

< 指定文献 >

- Van de Walle (2001: Ch. 6).
- Carothers, T. (2009). 'Democracy Assistance: Political vs. Developmental?', *Journal of Democracy*, 20(1): 5-19.
- Sen, A. (1999). *Development as Freedom*, Oxford University Press, Ch. 6.
- Boix, C. (2011). 'Democracy, development, and the international system', *American Political Science Review*, 105(4): 809-828.

< 推奨文献 >

- Acemoglu, D. and J.A. Robinson. (2005). *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*, Cambridge University Press.

## 6. Democratisation and governance

There are conflicting discourses on the relationship between democratisation and economic performance. Does the experience in Southeast Asia and China suggest that there is trade-off between democratisation and economic growth? Is there any optimum political system and governance for development corresponding to income levels?

### Readings

- Van de Walle (2001: Ch. 6).
- Carothers, T. (2009). 'Democracy Assistance: Political vs. Developmental?', Journal of Democracy, 20(1): 5-19.
- Sen, A. (1999). Development as Freedom, Oxford University Press, Ch. 6.
- Boix, C. (2011). 'Democracy, development, and the international system', American Political Science Review, 105(4): 809-828.

### Recommended readings

- Acemoglu, D. and J.A. Robinson. (2005). Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy, Cambridge University Press.

## 第7回 家産国家と汚職

統治のあり方は開発パフォーマンスに決定的な影響を及ぼしうる。アフリカ諸国を取り上げ、レント追求行動や汚職、パトロン・クライアント関係、(新)家産国家などの問題を検証する。

< 指定文献 >

- Easterly (2001: Ch. 12 & 13)
- Van de Walle (2001: Ch. 3 & 4)
- Bates, R. H., J.H. Coatsworth and J.G. Williamson. (2007). 'Lost Decades: Post-independence Performance in Latin America and Africa', *The Journal of Economic History*, 67(4): 917-943.

< 推奨文献 >

- Bates, R.H. (2008). *When Things Fell Apart: State Failure in Late-Century Africa*.
- *Cambridge*, Cambridge University Press, (Ch. 2 & 7).

## 7. Patrimonial state and corruption

Governance can matter substantially in development performance. Problems of rent seeking and corruption, patron-client relationship and (neo)patrimonial state in African countries are examined.

### Readings

- Easterly (2001: Ch. 12 & 13)
- Van de Walle (2001: Ch. 3 & 4)

- Bates, R. H., J.H. Coatsworth and J.G. Williamson. (2007). 'Lost Decades: Post-independence Performance in Latin America and Africa', Journal of Economic History, 67(4): 917-943.

#### Recommended readings

- Bates, R.H. (2008). When Things Fell Apart: State Failure in Late-Century Africa, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, (Ch. 2 & 7).

### 第三部 後発国の産業政策

#### 第8回 産業政策はタブーか？

1980年代以降、ワシントンコンセンサスに基づく国際機関の処方箋は、途上国政府の開発政策を実施する裁量を著しく制約し、画一的な諸政策実施を推奨するものであった。その妥当性を批判的に検証する。

<指定文献>

- Hausmann, R. and D. Rodrik. (2003). 'Economic Development as Self-Discovery', *Journal of Development Economics*, 72(2): 603-33.
  - Pack, H. and Saggi, K. (2006), 'Is There a Case for Industrial Policy? A Critical Survey', *World Bank Research Observer*, 21(2): 267-297.
  - Schmitz, H. (2007) 'Reducing Complexity in the Industrial Policy Debate', *Development Policy Review*, 25(4): 417-428.
  - Stiglitz, J.E. (1995). *More Instruments and Broader Goals: Moving Toward the Post-Washington Consensus*, German Foundation for International Development.
- <推奨文献>
- Chang, H.J. (2006), "Policy Space in Historical Perspective – With Special Reference to Trade and Industrial Policies," *Economic and Political Weekly*, February, 41(7): 18-24.
  - Commission on Growth and Development (2008), *The Growth Report: Strategies For Sustained Growth And Inclusive Development*, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
  - Hodler, R. (2009) "Industrial Policy in an Imperfect World," *Journal of Development Economics*, 90: 85-93.

### III. Industrial policy

#### 8. Is industrial policy taboo?

In the 1980s afterwards, the policy prescriptions of international financial institutions to developing countries observed the so-called Washington Consensus, which restricted the policy space of developing country governments and guides stereotypical policy measures. This class critically examines the validity of the prescriptions.

#### Readings

- Hausmann, R. and D. Rodrik. (2003). 'Economic Development as Self-Discovery', Journal of Development Economics, 72 (2): 603-33.
- Pack, H. and Saggi, K. (2006), 'Is There a Case for Industrial Policy? A Critical Survey', World Bank Research Observer, 21(2): 267-297.
- Schmitz, H. (2007) 'Reducing Complexity in the Industrial Policy Debate', Development Policy Review, 25(4): 417-428.
- Stiglitz, J.E. (1995). More Instruments and Broader Goals: Moving Toward the Post-Washington Consensus, German Foundation for International Development.

#### Recommended readings

- Chang, H.J. (2006), "Policy Space in Historical Perspective – With Special Reference to

Trade and Industrial Policies,” Economic and Political Weekly, February, 41(7): 18-24.

- Commission on Growth and Development (2008), The Growth Report: Strategies For Sustained Growth And Inclusive Development, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Hodler, R. (2009) “Industrial Policy in an Imperfect World,” Journal of Development Economics, 90: 85-93.

#### 第9回 アジアの権威主義開発国家

東アジア諸国の経済開発の成果はいかなる要因によるものであったのか。特にいくつかの権威主義的な政治体制は経済活動に積極的に関与し工業化に成功した。それはどのように機能したのか。

<指定文献>

- Wade, R. (1990), Governing the Market: Economic Theory and the Role of Government in East Asian Industrialization, Princeton University Press.
- Haggard, S. (2004). ‘Institutions and Growth in East Asia’, Studies in Comparative

International Development, 38(4): 53-81.

- Cumings, B. (1984). ‘Political Consequences of Industrial Change: The Origins and Development of the Northeast Asian Political Economy: Industrial Sectors, Product Cycles, and Political Consequences’, International Organization, 38(1): 1-40.
- Kohli, A. (1994). ‘Where Do High Growth Political Economies Come From? The Japanese

Lineage of Korea’s Developmental State’, World Development, 22(9): 1269-1293.

<推奨文献>

- Watanabe, M. (2003). ‘Official Development Assistance as a Catalyst for Foreign Direct Investment and Industrial Agglomeration’, in Kohama, H. (ed), External Factors for Asian Development, Asian Development Experience, Vol.1, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies: 136-168

### 9. Authoritarian developmental state in Asia

Why did East Asian countries achieve the remarkable economic development? In particular, the countries' industrialisation is often attributed to the active role of the authoritarian regimes. If so, how?

#### Readings

- Wade, R. (1990), Governing the Market: Economic Theory and the Role of Government in East Asian Industrialization, Princeton University Press.
- Haggard, S. (2004). ‘Institutions and Growth in East Asia’, Studies in Comparative International Development, 38(4): 53-81.
- Cumings, B. (1984). ‘Political Consequences of Industrial Change: The Origins and Development of the Northeast Asian Political Economy: Industrial Sectors, Product Cycles, and Political Consequences’, International Organization, 38(1): 1-40.
- Kohli, A. (1994). ‘Where Do High Growth Political Economies Come From? The Japanese Lineage of Korea’s Developmental State’, World Development, 22(9): 1269-1293.

#### Recommended readings

- Watanabe, M. (2003). ‘Official Development Assistance as a Catalyst for Foreign Direct Investment and Industrial Agglomeration’, in Kohama, H. (ed), External Factors for Asian Development, Asian Development Experience, Vol.1, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies: 136-168.

#### 第10回 アフリカの課題

アフリカ諸国はアジアと同様に工業化を志向したものの、資源セクターを除き目覚ましい成果は得られなかった。その要因を検証し今後の可能性を検討する。

<指定文献>

- Wade, R.H. (2012). ‘How can Low-Income Countries Accelerate their Catch-up with

High-Income Countries? The Case for Open-Economy Industrial Policy', in Noman et.al. (2012: 246-272).

- Watanabe, M. and Hanatani, A. (2012). 'Issues in Africa's Industrial Policy', in Noman et.al. (2012: 372-405).
- Khan, M. (2012). 'Governance and Growth Challenges for Africa', in Noman et.al. (2012: 114-139).
  - 渡辺松男 (2014) 「アフリカ経済の発展：産業多様化と政府の役割」 『現代の開発経済学』 ミネルヴァ書房 296-311 頁
- Watanabe, M. and Hino, H. (2010). 'A Land-Locked Africa's Growth Strategy: Exports of Knowledge-Based Services', *Kobe Economic & Business Review*, 54:17-39.

### 10. Africa's problems

While African countries purported to industrialise the economies, most of them failed except resource sectors. This class examines the factors and explore future possibilities.

#### Readings

- Wade, R.H. (2012). 'How can Low-Income Countries Accelerate their Catch-up with High-Income Countries? The Case for Open-Economy Industrial Policy', in Noman et.al. (2012: 246-272).
- Watanabe, M. and Hanatani, A. (2012). 'Issues in Africa's Industrial Policy', in Noman et.al. (2012: 372-405).
- Khan, M. (2012). 'Governance and Growth Challenges for Africa', in Noman et.al. (2012: 114-139).
- Watanabe, M. (2014). 'Africa Keizai no Hattenn: Sangyo Tayoka to Seifu no Yakuwari' (in Japanese, Development of African Economies: Industrial Diversification and the Role of Government), *Gendai no Kaihatsu Keizaigaku*, Minerva, pp. 296-311.

#### Recommended readings

- Watanabe, M. and Hino, H. (2010). 'A Land-Locked Africa's Growth Strategy: Exports of Knowledge-Based Services', *Kobe Economic & Business Review*, 54:17-39.

#### 第四部 平和構築

##### 第 11 回 ポスト冷戦期の紛争

1990 年代のポスト冷戦期には、ルワンダやシエラレオネあるいは旧ユーゴスラビア諸国にみられるように、国内紛争が各地で発生した。紛争の終結から戦後の復興と長期的な経済開発と安定に至る一連のプロセスは、「平和構築」として国際開発の主要な課題の一つとなった。本講では、ポスト冷戦期に発生した紛争の要因を検証する。

#### <指定文献>

- Collier (2007: Ch. 2-5, 8 & 9).
- Collier, P. and A. Hoeffler. (2004). 'Greed and grievance in civil war', *Oxford economic papers*, 56(4): 563-595.
- Christopher, B. and E. Miguel. (2010). 'Civil War', *Journal of Economic Literature*, 48(1): 3-57.
- Fearon, J.D. (2004). 'Why Do Some Civil Wars Last So Much Longer than Others?', *Journal of Peace Research*, 41: 275-301.

#### <推奨文献>

- Fearon, J.D. and D.D. Laitin. (2000). 'Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity', *International Organization*, 54(4): 845-877.



- Human Security Report Project. (Various years). Human Security Report, Human Security Press.

#### IV. Peacebuilding

##### 11. Conflicts in the post-Cold War period

The post-Cold War 1990s have seen internal conflicts, e.g. Rwanda, Sierra Leon and former Yugoslavia countries. *Peacebuilding*, a comprehensive process from ceasefire to long term economic development and stability, has become one of the major issues in international development. This class examines the factors of internal conflicts.

##### Readings

- Collier (2007: Ch. 2-5, 8 & 9).
- Collier, P. and A. Hoeffler. (2004). 'Greed and grievance in civil war', Oxford economic papers, 56(4): 563-595.
- Christopher, B. and E. Miguel. (2010). 'Civil War', Journal of Economic Literature, 48(1): 3-57.
- Fearon, J.D. (2004). 'Why Do Some Civil Wars Last So Much Longer than Others?', Journal of Peace Research, 41: 275-301.

##### Recommended readings

- Fearon, J.D. and D.D. Laitin. (2000). 'Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity', International Organization, 54(4): 845-877.
- Human Security Report Project. (Various years). Human Security Report, Human Security Press.

#### 第12回 ポスト紛争国の政治的分断

平和構築は国によって成否が異なり、紛争が再発するケース、また国内の分断と利害の対立により政治経済の復興が停滞する事例がある。これらの要因と解決に向けた課題とはなにか。

< 指定文献 >

- Fearon, J.D. and D.D. Laitin. (2000). Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity, *International Organization*, 54(4): 845-877.
- Collier, P. (2006). *Post-Conflict Economic Recovery*, A paper for the International Peace Academy, April.
- United Nations. (2000). Report of the Panel on UN Peace Operations, A/55/305-S/2000/809, 21 August. (so-called 'Brahimi Report').
- Watanabe, M. (2012). 'The Price of EU Membership: Implications of Stabilisation and Association Agreement to Bosnia and Herzegovina's Policy Reform', *Journal of International Studies and Regional Development*, 3: 33-61.

< 推奨文献 >

Kremer et.al. (2009: Ch. 13)

##### 12. Political division in the post-conflict countries

The success of peacebuilding is patchy. There are many cases of resurgence of violent conflict, and others saw stagnations in political and economic rehabilitation due to domestic divisions and conflicting interests among complex stakeholders. What are the problems?

##### Readings

- Fearon, J.D. and D.D. Laitin. (2000). Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity, International Organization, 54(4): 845-877.
- Collier, P. (2006). Post-Conflict Economic Recovery, A paper for the International Peace

Academy, April.

- United Nations. (2000). Report of the Panel on UN Peace Operations, A/55/305–S/2000/809, 21 August. (so-called 'Brahimi Report').
- Watanabe, M. (2012). 'The Price of EU Membership: Implications of Stabilisation and Association Agreement to Bosnia and Herzegovina's Policy Reform', Journal of International Studies and Regional Development, 3: 33-61.

### Recommended readings

- Kremer et.al. (2009: Ch. 13)

## 第五部 開発援助と政治

第13回 国際援助の歴史：国際開発レジームの変遷と覇権 第二次大戦後の国際社会の開発援助、開発課題の変遷とその要因、背景となった国際政治経済事情を概観する。

<指定文献>

- Riddell, R.C. (2007). *Does Foreign Aid Really Work?*, Oxford University Press, Ch. 2 & 3.
- Easterly, W. (2009). 'How the Millennium Development Goals are Unfair to Africa', *World Development*, 37(1): 26-35.
- Rodrik, D. (2006). *Goodbye Washington Consensus, Hello Washington Confusion?* January.  
<推奨文献> 柳原透. (2014) 「ワシントンコンセンサスとは何であったか」、 「開発援助レジームの形成と挫折」  
『現代の開発経済学』 ミネルヴァ書房 212-248 頁.
- Watanabe, M. (2008). 'Japan's Foreign Aid Policy in Transition: An Interpretation of the TICAD IV', *Japan aktuell*, German Institute of Global and Area Studies, 3: 7-26.

第14回 援助の効果と政治

概観した援助は経済成長を促進してきたのか。またそもそも援助は受け手国の経済成長や社会開発を目的としていたのか。本講はドナー側の援助の動機、国内外の政治的要因を検証する。

<指定文献>

- Van de Walle (2001: Ch. 5).
- Easterly (2001: Ch. 6 & 7)
- Collier (2007: 99–123)
- De Mesquita, B.B. and A. Smith. (2009). 'A political economy of aid', *International Organization*, 63(02): 309-340.

<推奨文献>

- Thomas Carothers, T. and D. De Gramont. (2013). *Development Aid Confronts Politics: The Almost Revolution*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

## 13. Aid effectiveness and politics

Did international aid promote economic growth? Or, has aid intended to do so or had other objectives? This class discusses why donors give aid with reference to foreign and domestic political factors.

### Readings

- Van de Walle (2001: Ch. 5).
- Easterly (2001: Ch. 6 & 7)
- Collier (2007: 99–123)
- De Mesquita, B.B. and A. Smith. (2009). 'A political economy of aid', International

Organization, 63(02): 309-340.

Recommended readings

- Thomas Carothers, T. and D. De Gramont. (2013). Development Aid Confronts Politics: The Almost Revolution, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

第15回 総括 (期末ペーパーを提出)

**15. Conclusion**

テキスト (下記以外は「授業計画」の各回で指定)

- Acemoglu, D. and J.A. Robinson. (2012). *Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity, and Poverty*, Crown Business (Paperback version is 2013).
- Easterly, W. (2001). *The Elusive Quest for Growth: Economists' Adventures and Misadventures in the Tropics*, MIT Press.
- Noman, A., Botchwey, K., Stein, H. and Stiglitz, J.E. (eds). (2012). *Good Growth and Governance in Africa: Rethinking Development Strategies*, Oxford University Press.
- Vande Walle, N. (2001). *African Economies and the Politics of Permanent Crisis, 1979-1999*, Cambridge University Press.
- 坂井秀吉、柳原透、朽木昭文. (2014). 『現代の開発経済学』 ミネルヴァ書房.

Readings

- Acemoglu, D. and J.A. Robinson. (2012). *Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity, and Poverty*, Crown Business (Paperback version is 2013).
- Easterly, W. (2001). *The Elusive Quest for Growth: Economists' Adventures and Misadventures in the Tropics*, MIT Press.
- Noman, A., Botchwey, K., Stein, H. and Stiglitz, J.E. (eds). (2012). Good Growth and Governance in Africa: Rethinking Development Strategies, Oxford University Press.
- Van de Walle, N. (2001). African Economies and the Politics of Permanent Crisis, 1979-1999, Cambridge University Press.

Sakai, H., Yanagihara, T., and Kuchiki, H. (2014) Gendai no Kaihatsu Keizaigaku, M

参考書・参考資料等（下記以外は「授業計画」の各回で指定）

- Banerjee, A. and E. Duflo. (2011). *Poor economics: a radical rethinking of the way to fight global poverty*, Public Affairs.
- Collier, P. (2007). *The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What can be Done about it*, Oxford University Press.
- Farmer, P. (2005). *Pathologies of Power: Health, Human Rights, and The New War on The Poor*, University of California Press.
- Kremer, M., P. van Lieshout and R. Went (eds.). (2009). *Doing Good or Doing Better: Development Policies in a Globalizing World*, WRR Scientific Council for Government Policy, Amsterdam University Press.

### **Recommended readings**

- Banerjee, A. and E. Duflo. (2011). Poor economics: a radical rethinking of the way to fight global poverty, Public Affairs.
  - Collier, P. (2007). The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What can be Done about it, Oxford University Press.
  - Farmer, P. (2005). Pathologies of Power: Health, Human Rights, and The New War on The Poor, University of California Press.
- Kremer, M., P. van Lieshout and R. Went (eds.). (2009). Doing Good or Doing Better: Development Policies in a Globalizing World, WRR Scientific Council for Government Policy, Amsterdam University Press.

学生に対する評価 クラス討論への貢献

**(contribution): 25%**

2) 各回における発表: 25%

3) 期末ペーパー(2000~3000 ワード、英語): 50%

### **Evaluation**

Contribution to class discussion: 25%

Presentations: 25%

Term paper (2000-3000 words): 50%